

# NATIONAL CENTER FOR CHILD DEATH REVIEW

KEEPING KIDS ALIVE



## The Status of Child Death Review in The United States in 2010

Updated April 2011

Source of Information:  
The National Center for Child Death Review State Profile Database:  
Reports from State CDR Program Coordinators



## Introduction

Each year almost 54,000 children, ages 0-18, die in the United States. Child Death Review programs exist in 49 states and the District of Columbia. The state of Idaho does not have a review program.

The goal of all the CDR programs is to understand how and why children die in order to take action to prevent other deaths. CDR leads to greater collaborative efforts and improvements in child health and safety.

Throughout the United States Child Death Review programs differ in the types of deaths reviewed, composition of state and local teams, level of state support and leadership, supporting legislation and reporting systems. Every state though has an agency and a person designated as that state's lead for the CDR program in the state. In February of 2010, The National Center for Child Death Review Policy and Practice polled these state leads to assess the current status of the state CDR programs. These following tables are a synopsis of the polling results, and represent the status of the programs in calendar 2010, with the following exceptions: Five states did not reply to the assessment, so that the data presented for those states is based on the most recent information available. These states include Colorado, Montana, and West Virginia.

## **Tables Describing the Status of CDR in the U.S.**

### **A. CDR PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION**

1. State Agency that Leads Coordination of CDR Program
2. State Agency that Leads Coordination of CDR Program by State
3. Type of State CDR Coordination and Program Support
4. CDR Coordination with Other State Programs
5. Annual Funds Allocated Specifically for CDR Programs by State
6. Type and Source of Funding Allocated for CDR Programs by State
7. Paid Staff Support for CDR Programs by Total FTE's
8. States with Legislation or Administrative Rules for State CDR
9. Level of Statute/Administrative Rules for State CDR Team by State
10. States with Legislation or Administrative Rules for Local CDR Teams
11. Level of Statute/Rules for Local CDR Teams by State
12. States with Selected Items Covered in State Statute/Administrative Rules
13. Selected Protocols In Place by State

### **B. THE REVIEW PROCESS**

14. Level that In-Depth Case Review Occurs
15. Types of Deaths Reviewed in States
16. Maximum Age of Child Deaths Reviewed by State
17. Average Time between Death and Review in Months
18. Timing of Reviews
19. Number of States that Provide Annual CDR Training
20. Number of States with Process in Place to Identify Cases for Review
21. States with State Level Advisory Boards that Review Local Findings and Make State Level Recommendations
22. Functions of State Advisory Board
23. Entity to Whom State Advisory Board Makes Recommendations
24. Response Required when State Advisory Board Makes Recommendations
25. Types of Recommendations Made at the State Level
26. Number of States where a Team Member has ever been Subpoenaed for Review Information

## **Tables Describing the Status of CDR in the U.S. (continued)**

27. Number of States where Deaths under Active Investigation by Law Enforcement are Reviewed by CDR

28. Number of States where Deaths under Civil Litigation are Reviewed by CDR

### **C. CDR REPORTING**

29. Type of Reporting System Used

30. Type of Reporting System Used by State

31. Average Time Between Review and Data Entry, in Months

32. Number of States Producing Reports using their CDR Data

33. Of States Producing Annual Report, To Whom is Report Released

34. Of States Producing Annual Report, Is a Response Required

### **D. COORDINATION WITH OTHER REVIEWS**

35. Number of States with Other Review Processes in Place by Type

36. Number of States with CDR Coordination with Other Reviews

37. Number of States with CDR Review of Serious Injuries or Near Fatalities

38. List of States where CDR serves as the CAPTA Citizen Review Panel

39. Number of States which Conduct Internal Agency Reviews of Child Deaths

**SECTION A**  
**CDR PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION**

## 1. State Agency that Leads Coordination of CDR Program

Agency Lead	Number of States
Health Department	25
Social Services	11
Medical Examiner	4
Attorney General, DOJ	3
Other	6

## 2. State Agency that Leads Coordination of CDR Program by State

State	Agency Lead
Alabama	Health Department
Alaska	Health Department
Arizona	Health Department
Arkansas	Arkansas Commission on Child Abuse, Rape & Domestic Violence
California	Health Department, Safe and Active Communities Branch, FACNS Program
Colorado	Health Department
Connecticut	Office of Child Advocate
Delaware	Administrative Offices of the Court
District of Columbia	Medical Examiner
Florida	Health Department, Children's Medical Services
Georgia	Office of the Child Advocate
Hawaii	Health Department, Maternal and Child Health Branch
Idaho	No program
Illinois	Social Services
Indiana	Social Services
Iowa	Health Department, Office of the State Medical Examiner
Kansas	Attorney General, DOJ
Kentucky	Health Department
Louisiana	Health Department
Maine	Social Services
Maryland	Health Department, The Center for Maternal and Child Health
Massachusetts	Medical Examiner, co-led by Massachusetts Department of Public Health
Michigan	Social Services
Minnesota	Social Services
Mississippi	Health Department, Health Services

State	Agency Lead
Missouri	Social Services
Montana	Health Department
Nebraska	Health Department, Division of Public Health
Nevada	Social Services
New Hampshire	Attorney General, DOJ
New Jersey	Social Services
New Mexico	Health Department
New York	Social Services
North Carolina	Health Department, OCME Children & Youth Branch
North Dakota	Social Services
Ohio	Health Department
Oklahoma	Commission on Children and Youth
Oregon	Health Department
Pennsylvania	Health Department - PA Chapter American Academy of Pediatrics
Rhode Island	Health Department, Office of the State Medical Examiners
South Carolina	Health Department, Division of Injury and Violence Prevention
South Dakota	To Be Determined
Tennessee	Health Department
Texas	Health Department, Office of Program Division Support
Utah	Health Department, Division of Disease Control and Prevention
Vermont	University of Vermont
Virginia	Medical Examiner
Washington	Health Department
West Virginia	Medical Examiner
Wisconsin	Attorney General, DOJ
Wyoming	Social Services

### 3. Type of State CDR Coordination and Program Support

Function	Number of States
Data Collection and Reporting	46
Coordination of State Team	44
Technical Assistance to Local Teams	35
Training for Local Teams	35
Coordination of Local Teams	24
Other functions	15

### 4. CDR Coordination with Other State Programs

Coordination	State Injury Prevention	State Maternal Child Health Program	State Child Protective Services
Yes	38	38	42
No	7	6	3

### 5. Annual Funds Allocated Specifically for CDR Programs by State

Median Funding Amount: \$ 91,000

State	Annual Budget
Alabama	\$300,000
Alaska	\$100,000
Arizona	\$350,000
Arkansas	\$0
California	\$200,000
Colorado	\$70,000
Connecticut	\$92,000
Delaware	\$393,000
District of Columbia	\$300,000
Florida	\$90,000
Georgia	\$303,511
Hawaii	\$150,132
Idaho	\$0
Illinois	\$120,000
Indiana	\$0
Iowa	\$0
Kansas	\$100,000

State	Annual Budget
Kentucky	\$215,400
Louisiana	\$390,000
Maine	\$102,000
Maryland	\$100,000
Massachusetts	\$0
Michigan	\$500,000
Minnesota	\$136,000
Mississippi	\$0
Missouri	\$742,788
Montana	\$60,000
Nebraska	\$70,000
Nevada	\$117,653
New Hampshire	\$2,000
New Jersey	\$0
New Mexico	\$150,000
New York	\$1,082,496
North Carolina	\$252,000

State	Annual Budget
North Dakota	\$1,000
Ohio	\$150,000
Oklahoma	\$122,632
Oregon	\$0
Pennsylvania	\$130,000
Rhode Island	U/K
South Carolina	\$46,000
South Dakota	\$1,800
Tennessee	U/K
Texas	\$0
Utah	\$31,232
Vermont	\$5,000
Virginia	\$85,000
Washington	\$35,912
West Virginia	\$25,000
Wisconsin	\$13,000
Wyoming	\$20,000

## 6. Type and Source of Funding Allocated for CDR Programs by State

State	Type of Federal Funds	Type of State Funds	Other Funds
Alabama		Medicaid Reimbursement Agreement	Tobacco Settlement
Alaska	MCH Block Grant		
Arizona	MCH Block Grant	Emergency Medical Services and Behavioral Health Services	One dollar surcharge on death certificates
Arkansas			
California	CDC Prevention Block Grant and MCH Block Grant		
Colorado	MCH Block Grant and CAPTA		Grants
Connecticut		General funds	
Delaware		General funds	
District of Columbia		DC appropriations	
Florida		General funds	Local health dept and social services
Georgia	Children's Justice Act	General funds	Grants
Hawaii	CAPTA	CWS and DOH	
Idaho			
Illinois		DCFS funds	
Indiana			
Iowa			
Kansas	Children's Justice Act/CAPTA	General funds	
Kentucky	MCH Block Grant	General funds	
Louisiana		General funds	
Maine	Children's Justice Act		
Maryland	MCH State Block Grant	MCH state match	
Massachusetts			
Michigan	CAPTA	General funds	
Minnesota	1UB.1		
Mississippi	MCH Block Grant		
Missouri		E&E budget, personal services and general revenue	Grants
Montana	MCH Block Grant		
Nebraska	MCH Block Grant		

**6. Continued: Type and Source of Funding Allocated for CDR Programs by State**

State	Type of Federal Funds	Type of State Funds	Other Funds
Nevada		Death certificate fees	
New Hampshire	Children's Justice Act Grant		
New Jersey			
New Mexico	Yes: Unknown Type	Yes: Unknown Type	
New York		Office of Children and Family Services	
North Carolina		State Legislature	
North Dakota	Yes: Unknown Type		
Ohio	MCH Block Grant		
Oklahoma		Line item for Oklahoma Commission on Children and Youth's Annual Budget	
Oregon			
Pennsylvania		Department of Health and Department of Public Welfare	
Rhode Island		Rhode Island Department of Health	
South Carolina		State agency funds, Dept of Social Services	
South Dakota			
Tennessee	MCH Block Grant	Related MCH Block Grant Match	
Texas	MCH Block Grant	Texas Dept of State Health Services	
Utah	MCH Block Grant and Department of Human Services, DCFS		
Vermont	Occasional grant support; currently Children's Justice Act	Occasional grant support; currently CJA	
Virginia	MCH Block Grant		
Washington	MCH Block Grant		
West Virginia		State General Funds	
Wisconsin	Children's Justice Act	Title V funding	
Wyoming	Children's Justice Act		

## 7. Paid Staff Support for CDR Programs by Total FTE's

State Median FTE, including both paid and in-kind staff: 1 FTE

State	State Staff (FTEs)	In Kind Staff (FTEs)
Alabama	3	0
Alaska	1.5	0
Arizona	1.5	0
Arkansas	0	1
California	0.25	0.25
Colorado	1.5	1.0
Connecticut	1	0
Delaware	6	0
DC	3	0.4
Florida	1	0
Georgia	4	0
Hawaii	1	0
Idaho	0	0
Illinois	1	1
Indiana	0	0
Iowa	0	0
Kansas	1	0
Kentucky	2	0
Louisiana	1	1
Maine	1	2
Maryland	1	0.25
Massachusetts	0	0
Michigan	4.75	0
Minnesota	1.5	0
Mississippi	0.5	0

State	State Staff (FTEs)	In Kind Staff (FTEs)
Missouri	14	0
Montana	0.5	0
Nebraska	1.35	0.15
Nevada	0	1.5
New Hampshire	0	0
New Jersey	0	3
New Mexico	1	0.25
New York	2	0
North Carolina	4	0
North Dakota	0	0.2
Ohio	1.5	0
Oklahoma	2.05	0
Oregon	0	0
Pennsylvania	1.75	1
Rhode Island	0.4	0
South Carolina	1	0
South Dakota	0	0
Tennessee	2	0
Texas	1	1.5
Utah	0.75	2.5
Vermont	0	0
Virginia	1	0
Washington	0.5	0
West Virginia	0.5	0
Wisconsin	0	0
Wyoming	1	5

## 8. States with Legislation or Administrative Rules for State CDR

Statute/Rules Level	Number of States
Mandates State CDR	37
Permits State CDR	7
None	7

**9. Level of Statute/Administrative Rules for State CDR Team by State**

State	State CDR Team Statute/Rules
Alabama	Mandated
Alaska	None/Mandated*
Arizona	Mandated
Arkansas	Mandated
California	Permitted
Colorado	Mandated
Connecticut	Mandated
Delaware	Mandated
District of Columbia	Mandated
Florida	Mandated
Georgia	Mandated
Hawaii	Permitted
Idaho	N/A
Illinois	Mandated
Indiana	Mandated
Iowa	Mandated
Kansas	Mandated
Kentucky	Mandated
Louisiana	Mandated
Maine	Permitted
Maryland	Mandated
Massachusetts	Mandated
Michigan	Mandated
Minnesota	Mandated
Mississippi	Mandated

State	State CDR Team Statute/Rules
Missouri	Mandated
Montana	None
Nebraska	Mandated
Nevada	Mandated
New Hampshire	Permitted
New Jersey	Mandated
New Mexico	Mandated
New York	None
North Carolina	Mandated
North Dakota	Mandated
Ohio	None
Oklahoma	Mandated
Oregon	Mandated
Pennsylvania	Mandated
Rhode Island	Permitted
South Carolina	Mandated
South Dakota	None
Tennessee	Mandated
Texas	Mandated
Utah	Permitted
Vermont	Permitted
Virginia	Mandated
Washington	None
West Virginia	Mandated
Wisconsin	None
Wyoming	Mandated

\* Alaska has two review processes. One is mandated and the other is not.

**10. States with Legislation or Administrative Rules for Local CDR Teams**

Statute/Rules Level	Number of States
Mandates Local CDR	15
Permits Local CDR	18
None	18

### 11. Level of Statute/Rules for Local CDR Teams by State

State	Local CDR Team Statute/Rules
Alabama	Mandated
Alaska	None
Arizona	Permitted
Arkansas	Permitted
California	Permitted
Colorado	Permitted
Connecticut	None
Delaware	Mandated
District of Columbia	None
Florida	Mandated
Georgia	Mandated
Hawaii	Permitted
Idaho	None
Illinois	Mandated
Indiana	Permitted
Iowa	None
Kansas	None
Kentucky	Permitted
Louisiana	Permitted
Maine	None
Maryland	Mandated
Massachusetts	Mandated
Michigan	Permitted
Minnesota	Mandated
Mississippi	None

State	Local CDR Team Statute/Rules
Missouri	Mandated
Montana	Permitted
Nebraska	None
Nevada	Permitted
New Hampshire	None
New Jersey	Permitted
New Mexico	None
New York	Permitted
North Carolina	Mandated
North Dakota	None
Ohio	Mandated
Oklahoma	Permitted
Oregon	Mandated
Pennsylvania	Mandated
Rhode Island	None
South Carolina	Permitted
South Dakota	None
Tennessee	Mandated
Texas	Permitted
Utah	None
Vermont	None
Virginia	Permitted
Washington	Permitted
West Virginia	None
Wisconsin	None
Wyoming	Mandated

### 12. States with Selected Items Covered in State Statute/Administrative Rules

Covered in State Statute/Rule	Number of States
Meetings are confidential	44
State Team	42
Access to child's records	41
Meetings not open to public	37
Review protected from subpoena/discovery	37
Defines required state team members	37
CDR program report	32
Local Teams	27
Review not subject to FOIA	23
Case review report	22
Defines required local team members	22
Review protocol	16

### 13. Selected Protocols In Place by State

State	CDR Meeting Protocol	Child/Infant Death Investigation Protocol	Confidentiality Protocol	Other Protocols
Alabama	X	X	X	
Alaska	X	X	X	X
Arizona	X	X	X	X
Arkansas		X	X	
California	X	X	X	
Colorado			X	
Connecticut			X	
Delaware	X		X	
District of Columbia	X	X	X	X
Florida	X	X	X	
Georgia	X	X	X	X
Hawaii	X		X	
Idaho				
Illinois	X		X	
Indiana		X	X	
Iowa	X	X	X	
Kansas	X	X	X	
Kentucky	X	X	X	
Louisiana	X	X	X	
Maine	X	X	X	X
Maryland	X	X	X	
Massachusetts	X	X	X	X
Michigan	X	X	X	
Minnesota	X	X	X	
Mississippi			X	
Missouri	X	X	X	
Montana	X		X	
Nebraska	X	X	X	
Nevada	X		X	
New Hampshire	X		X	
New Jersey	X	X	X	
New Mexico	X	X	X	
New York	X		X	
North Carolina	X	X	X	
North Dakota	X			
Ohio	X		X	
Oklahoma	X	X	X	
Oregon	X	X	X	
Pennsylvania			X	

**13 Continued: Selected Protocols In Place by State**

<b>State</b>	<b>CDR Meeting Protocol</b>	<b>Child/Infant Death Investigation Protocol</b>	<b>Confidentiality Protocol</b>	<b>Other Protocols</b>
Rhode Island	X	X	X	X
South Carolina	X	X	X	
South Dakota				
Tennessee	X	X	X	
Texas	X		X	
Utah	X	X	X	X
Vermont	X			
Virginia	X		X	
Washington	X	X	X	
West Virginia		X		
Wisconsin	X		X	
Wyoming	X	X	X	
<b>Number of States</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>8</b>

## **SECTION B**

### **THE REVIEW PROCESS**

## 14. Level that In-Depth Case Review Occurs

In some states, reviews occur at multiple levels.

Local Review	State Review
36	31

State	Local Review	State Review
Alabama	X	X
Alaska		X
Arizona	X	
Arkansas		
California	X	
Colorado	X	X
Connecticut		X
Delaware	X	X
District of Columbia		X
Florida	X	X
Georgia	X	X
Hawaii	X	
Idaho		
Illinois	X	
Indiana	X	X
Iowa	X	X
Kansas		X
Kentucky	X	X
Louisiana	X	X
Maine		X
Maryland	X	
Massachusetts	X	
Michigan	X	
Minnesota	X	
Mississippi		X

State	Local Review	State Review
Missouri	X	
Montana	X	
Nebraska	X	X
Nevada	X	
New Hampshire		X
New Jersey	X	X
New Mexico		X
New York	X	X
North Carolina	X	X
North Dakota		X
Ohio	X	
Oklahoma	X	X
Oregon	X	X
Pennsylvania	X	
Rhode Island		X
South Carolina	X	X
South Dakota	X	
Tennessee	X	
Texas	X	
Utah		X
Vermont		X
Virginia	X	X
Washington	X	
West Virginia		X
Wisconsin	X	
Wyoming	X	X

## 15. Types of Deaths Reviewed in States

Not Mutually Exclusive by Type of Death and by Type of Team

Type of Death	Local Review (n=36)	State Review (n=31)
<b>Medical Deaths (not SIDS but inc asthma, cardiac, cancer, etc)</b>	15	17
<b>SIDS</b>	19	20
<b>SUID</b>	19	23
<b>Unintentional Injuries</b>	19	21
<b>Homicides</b>	18	20
<b>Suicides</b>	19	23
<b>Undetermined</b>	19	20
<b>Abuse and Neglect</b>	21	24
<b>Current or History of contact with Social Services</b>	15	17
<b>Child was a ward of the state</b>	16	19
<b>Child was a resident of another state/jurisdiction and death occurred in this state/jurisdiction</b>	13	15
<b>Child's death occurred in a different state/jurisdiction and the child was a resident of this state/jurisdiction</b>	9	11

## 16. Maximum Age of Child Deaths Reviewed by State

Minimum Age: 14; Maximum Age: 25

State	Age
Alabama	17
Alaska	14
Arizona	17
Arkansas	17
California	17
Colorado	17
Connecticut	17
Delaware	17
District of Columbia	25
Florida	17
Georgia	17
Hawaii	17
Idaho	N/A
Illinois	17
Indiana	17
Iowa	17
Kansas	17
Kentucky	17
Louisiana	14
Maine	17
Maryland	17
Massachusetts	17
Michigan	21
Minnesota	17
Mississippi	17

State	Age
Missouri	17
Montana	17
Nebraska	17
Nevada	18
New Hampshire	18
New Jersey	17
New Mexico	17
New York	17
North Carolina	17
North Dakota	17
Ohio	17
Oklahoma	17
Oregon	17
Pennsylvania	21
Rhode Island	17
South Carolina	17
South Dakota	17
Tennessee	17
Texas	17
Utah	18
Vermont	18
Virginia	17
Washington	17
West Virginia	17
Wisconsin	25
Wyoming	15

### 17. Average Time between Death and Review, in Months

State	Local Review: Time, in Months	State Review: Time, in Months
Alabama	15	9
Alaska		36
Arizona		6
Arkansas		
California	4	4
Colorado		3
Connecticut		1
Delaware	6	6
District of Columbia		6
Florida	0	12
Georgia		3
Hawaii		24
Idaho	N/A	N/A
Illinois	7	6
Indiana	6	9
Iowa	0	12
Kansas		24
Kentucky	6	0
Louisiana		4
Maine	1	3
Maryland	4	
Massachusetts		
Michigan	3	9
Minnesota	3	6
Mississippi		12
Missouri		0

State	Local Review: Time, in Months	State Review: Time, in Months
Montana		8
Nebraska	6	24
Nevada	3	
New Hampshire		4
New Jersey	5	5
New Mexico		6
New York		6
North Carolina		12
North Dakota		8
Ohio		12
Oklahoma	9	9
Oregon	12	
Pennsylvania		6
Rhode Island		6
South Carolina	12	
South Dakota		2
Tennessee	3	
Texas	24	24
Utah		1
Vermont		12
Virginia	6	42
Washington		6
West Virginia		3
Wisconsin		3
Wyoming	8	12

### 18. Timing of Reviews

Timing of Review	Local Review	State Review
Retrospective / Periodic	30	34
Immediate Response (48 Hours)	5	1

**19. Number of States that Provide Annual CDR Training**

Annual Training	Number of States
Yes	19
No	24

**20. Number of States with Process in Place to Identify Cases for Review**

Process in place to Identify Cases	Number of States
Yes	36
No	4

**21. States with State Level Advisory Boards that Review Local Findings and Make State Level Recommendations**

Total Number of States: 35

State	Advisory Board
Alabama	X
Alaska	X
Arizona	X
Arkansas	X
California	
Colorado	X
Connecticut	
Delaware	X
District of Columbia	X
Florida	X
Georgia	X
Hawaii	X
Idaho	
Illinois	X
Indiana	
Iowa	
Kansas	
Kentucky	X
Louisiana	X
Maine	X
Maryland	X
Massachusetts	X
Michigan	X
Minnesota	X
Mississippi	X

State	Advisory Board
Missouri	X
Montana	X
Nebraska	X
Nevada	X
New Hampshire	
New Jersey	X
New Mexico	X
New York	
North Carolina	X
North Dakota	
Ohio	X
Oklahoma	X
Oregon	X
Pennsylvania	X
Rhode Island	
South Carolina	X
South Dakota	
Tennessee	X
Texas	X
Utah	
Vermont	
Virginia	
Washington	
West Virginia	
Wisconsin	X
Wyoming	X

**22. Functions of State Advisory Board (of 35 States)**

Responses are not mutually exclusive.

<b>Function</b>	<b>Number of States</b>
Make formal recommendations	28
Review local findings	18
Write annual reports	18
Conduct state reviews	15

**23. Entity to Whom State Advisory Board Makes Recommendations (of 35 States)**

Responses are not mutually exclusive.

<b>State-Level Advisory Board Makes Recommendations To</b>	<b>Number of States</b>
Legislature	26
State Agency(s)	25
Governor	24
General Public	16
Local Teams	13

**24. Response Required when State Advisory Board Makes Recommendations (of 35 States)**

<b>Response Required?</b>	<b>Number of States</b>
Yes	6
No	27

**25. Types of Recommendations Made at the State Level (of 35 States)**

Responses are not mutually exclusive.

<b>State-Level Advisory Board Recommendation Types</b>	<b>Number of States</b>
Amendment/Enactment of Policy Legislation	32
Provider Education	31
Community Education	30
Improvement of Organizational Practices	29
Strengthening Collaboration Among Agencies	29
Improvement of Individual Knowledge and Skills	28

**26. Number of States where a Team Member has ever been Subpoenaed for Review Information**

<b>Panel Member Subpoenaed for Review Information</b>	<b>Number of States</b>
Yes	5
No	43

**27. Number of States where Deaths under Active Investigation by Law Enforcement are Reviewed by CDR**

<b>Deaths Under Active Investigation by Law Enforcement are Reviewed by CDR Teams</b>	<b>Number of States</b>
At Local Level	18
At State Level	18

**28. Number of States where Deaths under Civil Litigation are Reviewed by CDR**

<b>Deaths Under Active Investigation by Law Enforcement are Reviewed by CDR Teams</b>	<b>Number of States</b>
At Local Level	16
At State Level	19

**SECTION C**  
**CDR REPORTING**

### 29. Type of Reporting System Used

System Type	Number of States
NCCDR System	31
State database	17
None	2

### 30. Type of Reporting System Used by State

State	System Type
Alabama	NCCDR System
Alaska	State Database
Arizona	NCCDR System
Arkansas	None
California	NCCDR System
Colorado	NCCDR System
Connecticut	NCCDR System*
Delaware	NCCDR System
District of Columbia	State Database
Florida	State Database
Georgia	NCCDR System
Hawaii	NCCDR System
Idaho	N/A
Illinois	State Database
Indiana	State Database
Iowa	NCCDR System
Kansas	State Database
Kentucky	State Database
Louisiana	State Database
Maine	NCCDR System
Maryland	NCCDR System
Massachusetts	NCCDR System
Michigan	NCCDR System
Minnesota	NCCDR System
Mississippi	State Database
Missouri	State Database

State	System Type
Montana	State Database
Nebraska	NCCDR System
Nevada	NCCDR System*
New Hampshire	State Database
New Jersey	NCCDR System
New Mexico	NCCDR System
New York	NCCDR System *
North Carolina	State Database
North Dakota	State Database
Ohio	NCCDR System
Oklahoma	NCCDR System
Oregon	State Database
Pennsylvania	NCCDR System
Rhode Island	NCCDR System
South Carolina	NCCDR System
South Dakota	State Database
Tennessee	NCCDR System
Texas	NCCDR System
Utah	State Database
Vermont	None
Virginia	NCCDR System
Washington	NCCDR System
West Virginia	NCCDR System
Wisconsin	NCCDR System
Wyoming	NCCDR System*

\*CT, NV, NY, and WY use the NCCDR Database in conjunction with a custom database.

### 31. Average Time Between Review and Data Entry in Months

State	Local Review: Time, in Months	State Review: Time, in Months
Alabama	15	9
Alaska	1	1
Arizona	0	
Arkansas		
California	12	
Colorado		
Connecticut		3
Delaware	3	3
District of Columbia	6	6
Florida	0	1
Georgia		
Hawaii		
Idaho		
Illinois	0	0
Indiana		
Iowa	0	12
Kansas		0
Kentucky		2
Louisiana		
Maine		
Maryland	1	
Massachusetts		
Michigan	4	
Minnesota		0
Mississippi		6
Missouri		

State	Local Review: Time, in Months	State Review: Time, in Months
Montana		
Nebraska		12
Nevada	6	
New Hampshire		2
New Jersey	1	1
New Mexico		1
New York		2
North Carolina		12
North Dakota		8
Ohio	1	
Oklahoma	0	0
Oregon	12	24
Pennsylvania	6	
Rhode Island		
South Carolina		
South Dakota		
Tennessee	0	
Texas	11	12
Utah		1
Vermont		
Virginia	3	6
Washington		
West Virginia		
Wisconsin	0	
Wyoming	1	1

**32. Number of States Producing Reports using their CDR Data**

Type of Report	Number of States
Annual Report	44
Other reports based on CDR Finding	22

**33. Of States Producing Annual Report (n=44), To Whom is Report Released**

Released to	Number of States
General public	38
Legislature	37
State Agencies	34
Governor	33
Local teams	24

**34. Of States Producing Annual Report (n=44), Is a Response Required**

Required Response to Annual Report	Number of States
Yes	6
No	41

**SECTION D**  
**COORDINATION WITH OTHER REVIEWS**

**35. Number of States with Other Review Processes in Place by Type**

Citizen Review Panels	FIMR	Domestic Violence	Maternal Mortality	Other SIDS Reviews	Other
41	28	34	25	10	12

**36. Number of States with CDR Coordination with Other Review Processes**

Citizen Review Panels	FIMR	Domestic Violence	Maternal Mortality	Other SIDS Reviews	Other
17	20	14	10	5	5

**37. Number of States with CDR Review of Serious Injuries or Near Fatalities**

Serious Injury or Near Fatality Reviewed by CDR	Number of States
At State Level	11
At Local Level	9

**38. List of States where CDR serves as the CAPTA Citizen Review Panel (CRP)**

Number of States: 17

State	Serve as CRP?
Alabama	
Alaska	
Arizona	
Arkansas	
California	
Colorado	
Connecticut	
Delaware	
District of Columbia	
Florida	X
Georgia	X
Hawaii	
Idaho	
Illinois	X
Indiana	X
Iowa	X
Kansas	X
Kentucky	
Louisiana	
Maine	
Maryland	X
Massachusetts	
Michigan	X
Minnesota	
Mississippi	

State	Serve as CRP?
Missouri	X
Montana	
Nebraska	
Nevada	
New Hampshire	X
New Jersey	X
New Mexico	
New York	
North Carolina	
North Dakota	X
Ohio	
Oklahoma	X
Oregon	
Pennsylvania	
Rhode Island	
South Carolina	X
South Dakota	
Tennessee	
Texas	X
Utah	
Vermont	
Virginia	X
Washington	
West Virginia	
Wisconsin	X
Wyoming	

**39. Number of States which Conduct Internal Agency Reviews of Child Deaths**

Conduct Internal Reviews	Number of States
Yes	44
No	7